

1                   IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
2                   FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND  
3                   NORTHERN DIVISION

4                   RON L. LACKS, PERSONAL         )  
5                   REPRESENTATIVE OF THE ESTATE    )  
6                   OF HENRIETTA LACKS,              )  
7                   Plaintiff,                        )  
8                   vs.                                )CIVIL CASE NO.  
9                   THERMO FISHER SCIENTIFIC INC. )1:21-cv002524-DLB  
10                  Defendant.                        )  
11                  )

12                  Baltimore, Maryland  
13                  May 17, 2022  
14                  10:12 a.m.

15                  THE ABOVE-ENTITLED MATTER CAME ON FOR  
16                  MOTIONS HEARING  
17                  BEFORE THE HONORABLE DEBORAH L. BOARDMAN

18                  A P P E A R A N C E S

19                  On Behalf of the Plaintiff:

20                  CHRISTOPHER A. SEGER, ESQUIRE  
21                  KIM F. PARKER, ESQUIRE  
22                  BENJAMIN L. CRUMP, ESQUIRE

23                  On Behalf of the Defendant:

24                  ANDREW T. GEORGE, ESQUIRE  
25                  TONYA KELLY CRONIN, ESQUIRE  
26                  NADIRA CLARKE, ESQUIRE

27                  Also Present:

28                  RICK FINST, THERMO FISHER SCIENTIFIC  
29                  GILLIAN THACKRAY, THERMO FISHER SCIENTIFIC

30                  (Computer-aided transcription of stenotype notes)

31                  Reported by:

32                  Ronda J. Thomas, RMR, CRR  
33                  Federal Official Reporter  
34                  101 W. Lombard Street, 4th Floor  
35                  Baltimore, Maryland 21201

1                           P R O C E E D I N G S

2                           **THE CLERK:** The matter now pending before this court  
3 is Civil Docket Number DLB-21-cv-2524, Lacks v. Thermo Fisher  
4 Scientific, Inc. This matter comes before the Court for the  
5 purpose of a motions hearing.

6                           Counsel for the Plaintiffs, will you please introduce  
7 yourselves for the record.

8                           **MR. SEEGER:** Good morning, Your Honor. Christopher  
9 Seeger for the Lacks family.

10                          **MR. CRUMP:** Good morning, Your Honor. Ben Crump for  
11 the Lacks family.

12                          **MS. PARKER:** Good morning, Your Honor. Kim Parker on  
13 behalf of the Lacks family.

14                          **THE COURT:** Good morning to all of you.

15                          **THE CLERK:** Counsel for the defense, will you please  
16 introduce yourselves for the record.

17                          **MS. KELLY:** Yes. Good morning, Your Honor. Ty Kelly  
18 and Andrew George and Nadira Clarke on behalf of the  
19 Defendants. Also present is Rick Finst and Gillian Thackray  
20 who are representatives of the company.

21                          **THE COURT:** Good morning to all of you.

22                          **MS. KELLY:** Thank you.

23                          **THE COURT:** You may have a seat. Thank you all for  
24 being here in this very important case. We are here today on a  
25 motions hearing on the pending Motion to Dismiss that the

1 Defendant Thermo Fisher Scientific has filed in this case.

2 There is pending before the Court a one-count complaint  
3 filed by the Personal Representative of the Estate of Henrietta  
4 Lacks. The count in the complaint is unjust enrichment and,  
5 undoubtedly, we will talk a lot about Maryland law and unjust  
6 enrichment today.

7 Before we begin, I do have a number of questions. I would  
8 like to offer counsel the opportunity if they would like to  
9 take it for a brief opening statement. If not, we can get  
10 right into the remarks.

11 So who will be speaking on behalf of the Plaintiff? It's  
12 not necessary, but if that's something you're interested in I'm  
13 offering it to you.

14 **MR. SEEGER:** Your Honor, Chris Seeger for the record.  
15 Ben Crump and I will be addressing the arguments. I didn't  
16 really prepare an opening statement.

17 **THE COURT:** Okay.

18 **MR. SEEGER:** On the other hand, there are some facts  
19 we are going to be weaving into the responses. If I can handle  
20 it that way, I can do it that way. If that's okay with the  
21 Court.

22 **THE COURT:** Why don't you just have a seat then.  
23 Thank you.

24 Why don't I do this, I'd like to set the stage by -- I've  
25 got what I've prepared as a summary in the allegations in the

1 complaint that I'd like to read into the record. And for the  
2 benefit of the nonlawyers here, on a Motion to Dismiss stage,  
3 which is where we're at, the Court has to assume that all of  
4 the allegations in the Plaintiff's complaint are true. And I  
5 will read those allegations or summarize them now to provide  
6 context for this.

7 The HeLa cell line is one of the most important and  
8 widely-used cell lines in the world. A cell line is a  
9 population of cells sharing common lineage that can be  
10 maintained in culture, retaining characteristics and functions.  
11 While most cell samples die shortly after they are removed from  
12 the body, the progenitor cells of the HeLa cell line survived  
13 and reproduced.

14 This exceptional quality enabled the cultivation of the  
15 first known immortal cell line. A cell line that could  
16 reproduce indefinitely in laboratory conditions. Medical  
17 researchers have used HeLa cells to develop an enormous number  
18 of scientific and medical innovations, including the polio  
19 vaccine, gene mapping and in vitro fertilization.

20 The origin of the HeLa cell line was once known only to  
21 researchers at Johns Hopkins where the line was first  
22 cultivated. Today, the origin has been widely publicized.  
23 HeLa cells are named for Henrietta Lacks, a black woman,  
24 grandmother, mother, and community leader who received  
25 treatment for cervical cancer at Johns Hopkins in

1 February 1951.

2 During a procedure to address a malignant tumor and while  
3 Mrs. Lacks, or Henrietta, was under anesthesia, a white doctor  
4 cut away two tissue samples from her cervix. This harvest was  
5 not medically necessary. Nor did Henrietta consent to it. She  
6 was not told of the plan to harvest tissue samples from her  
7 cervix just as she was not warned of a sure consequence of the  
8 prescribed course of treatment for her cancer, the use of rods  
9 of radioactive radium left Ms. Lacks infertile. The treatment  
10 also proved ineffective. Mrs. Lacks died of cervical cancer  
11 eight months after receiving treatment and was buried in an  
12 unmarked grave.

13 At the time it was not uncommon for medical institutions  
14 to abuse the trust of black patients in the name of research  
15 and training.

16 For example, the United States Public Health Service  
17 working with the Tuskegee Institute in Macon, Alabama, denied  
18 hundreds of black men treatment for syphilis to study how the  
19 disease progressed when untreated. Poor black women were  
20 subject to systemic forced sterilization through the procedure  
21 known as the Mississippi appendectomy where doctors would  
22 perform, and inexperienced doctors would practice,  
23 hysterectomies under the pretense of appendectomies in order to  
24 prevent poor black women from reproducing. And during the II  
25 World War, the United States tested chemical agents on black

1 men and threatened soldiers who complained of the practice with  
2 prison time.

3       Doctors of Johns Hopkins were no stranger to the manner of  
4 research. The harvested cervical tissue from Mrs. Lacks's  
5 unconscious body was not an isolated incident. Two  
6 high-ranking doctors at Johns Hopkins had implemented a  
7 practice of collecting tissue samples without consent from  
8 black patients with cervical cancer in the hospital's  
9 segregated wards. Dr. Richard Wesley TeLinde, Chair of  
10 Gynecology, concocted the plan with Dr. George Gey, Head of  
11 Tissue Research.

12       Dr. TeLinde was facing widespread criticism for his  
13 practice of frequently removing the cervix, uterus, and  
14 substantial portions of the vagina of patients with carcinoma  
15 in situ, a condition most of the time did not believe to be  
16 deadly. He believed evidence that carcinoma in situ behaved  
17 similar to other forms of cervical cancer, known to be deadly,  
18 would validate his approach and repair his reputation. For  
19 this research he wanted cells that could survive in a  
20 laboratory.

21       Dr. Gey's research interests were focused on the creation  
22 of an immortal cell line, but he required an open-ended supply  
23 of human cell samples to repeatedly test the process of  
24 creating such a line.

25       Dr. TeLinde proposed having the doctors under his

1 supervision harvest tissue samples from patients in the  
2 segregated ward and Gey agreed to use those samples to attempt  
3 to cultivate cells that could survive in a laboratory.

4 One doctor involved in the practice summarized, quote,  
5 "Hopkins with its large, indigent black population had no dearth  
6 of clinical material," end quote.

7 For reasons that the scientific community would not come  
8 to understand until decades later, Mrs. Lacks's cells had  
9 unique properties that enabled them to survive in laboratory  
10 conditions.

11 Around the time she passed away, Dr. Gey appeared on  
12 television holding a vial of her cells and proclaiming the  
13 creation of the first immortal human cell line. Dr. Gey  
14 claimed that the cells came from a person named Helen Lane.  
15 HeLa cells were given for free to scientists around the world  
16 becoming an essential resource for medical research and part of  
17 the foundation for countless scientific papers and numerous  
18 medical breakthroughs.

19 The continued cultivation and use of HeLa cells have  
20 brought millions of dollars to many companies. Mrs. Lacks's  
21 family and estate have not received any revenue from the use of  
22 HeLa cells. Only recently has the true origin of HeLa cells  
23 become public knowledge, including through a best-selling  
24 nonfiction book, a movie, thousands of academic and news  
25 articles, an official recognition of Mrs. Lacks's contributions

1 to medical science by the United States House of  
2 Representatives.

3 Thermo Fisher Scientific, one of the largest biotechnology  
4 companies in the world, cultivates HeLa cells and sells them to  
5 multiple product lines to buyers around the world. It also  
6 offers contract development and manufacturing services to other  
7 biotechnology companies. Services that involve the use of HeLa  
8 cells to support scientific research.

9 Thermo Fisher hosts an article on its website that  
10 describes the origin of HeLa cells, including the fact that  
11 Mrs. Lacks and her family were unaware that her tissue was used  
12 in this way. Another article on the company's website  
13 acknowledges the widespread, but unsanctioned, use of HeLa  
14 cells from Henrietta Lacks.

15 Thermo Fisher has never sought or received permission for  
16 its use of HeLa cells from the Estate of Henrietta Lacks. Ron  
17 Lacks, the grandson of Mrs. Lacks, filed suit in his capacity  
18 as the Personal Representative of the Estate in this court on  
19 October 4th, 2021. Lacks claims Thermo Fisher Scientific's use  
20 of HeLa cells results in ongoing unjust enrichment, and he  
21 seeks restitution. Thermo Fisher has moved to dismiss the  
22 complaint.

23 Mr. Lacks later filed an amended complaint to correct the  
24 name of the Plaintiff. Everyone agrees that the amended  
25 complaint does not moot Motion to Dismiss.

1       Opposition has been filed ECF41, a Reply has been filed  
2 ECF63, and three *amicus curiae* oppose the Motion to Dismiss.  
3 I've considered those.

4       Again, I have just read allegations that were taken from  
5 the amended complaint. I did not provide the citations from  
6 the amended complaint, but they are directly from the amended  
7 complaint.

8       So with that, let me just tee up what I think are the  
9 three main issues: The first is -- and I'm not sure we'll  
10 address them in this order -- but the first is whether or not a  
11 claim for unjust enrichment under Maryland law can be a  
12 standalone claim, or whether or not there must be an  
13 accompanying tort or underlying tort that's actionable as the  
14 Defendants have described it. That's question number one.

15      Question number two -- again not necessarily in the order  
16 that we'll address them -- is whether or not the Plaintiff has  
17 alleged that Thermo Fisher Scientific was not a *bona fide*  
18 purchaser for value of the cells. Both sides seem to agree  
19 that under Maryland law that needs to be pled in the complaint.

20      I understand some of you may disagree with that, but both  
21 sides seem to agree that that fact, the fact that Thermo Fisher  
22 Scientific was not a *bona fide* purchaser for value must be  
23 alleged in the complaint.

24      And then the final question is whether or not the claim  
25 for unjust enrichment is too late, whether or not it's barred

1 by Maryland's three-year statute of limitations. And I suspect  
2 that will take the bulk of our discussion today.

3 So who will be arguing for the Defendant? Mr. George?

4 **MR. GEORGE:** Yes, Your Honor.

5 **THE COURT:** Okay. Good morning to you.

6 **MR. GEORGE:** Good morning.

7 **THE COURT:** Let's just start briefly with the first  
8 question, which is your position that an unjust enrichment  
9 claim in Maryland cannot stand on its own. I have found zero  
10 support in the case law for that, other than the case that you  
11 cited by Judge Bredar, the Washington County case, and the case  
12 that Judge Russell decided essentially referring to the Judge  
13 Bredar case.

14 So what authority, other than those two cases, okay, and  
15 we can talk about those in a moment, what authority do you have  
16 that says an unjust enrichment claim cannot stand alone?

17 **MR. GEORGE:** Sure, Your Honor. So we are relying  
18 predominantly on those two cases, though I believe Judge Bredar  
19 cited other cases in referring to that as the standard approach  
20 and I believe --

21 **THE COURT:** He cited one other case from 2015 from  
22 Judge Blake.

23 **MR. GEORGE:** Right, sorry. As the quote/unquote,  
24 "standard approach" that's taken when an unjust enrichment  
25 claim is made and is standalone while still being based on

1 tortious conduct.

2 To be clear, what we mean when we say that it can't stand  
3 alone, what I believe these cases stand for -- and I believe  
4 this includes the *Monterey Mushrooms* case, which is the third  
5 of the three recent cases from this court -- the common thread  
6 that runs through those cases is that where you're basing a  
7 claim of unjust enrichment on an allegation that the  
8 defendant -- or that someone has wronged the plaintiff, that it  
9 needs to be based on an actionable tort that's pled in the  
10 case. There's a good reason for that, which is that without a  
11 rule like that then unjust enrichment would be -- would  
12 essentially swallow all of tort law because you could --

13           **THE COURT:** But it only would -- I'm just going to  
14 interrupt you --

15           **MR. GEORGE:** Sure.

16           **THE COURT:** -- just for everyone's benefit, I'm going  
17 to try not to interrupt, but this is a conversation, okay. And  
18 I want it to be a conversation, and I hope it can be a  
19 respectful discussion, okay.

20           When I looked at the two cases, the Washington -- let me  
21 get the names correct here -- the Washington County case  
22 decided by Judge Bredar and the *Temesca7* case decided by Judge  
23 Russell, in both of those cases the judges found that the  
24 accompanying torts, in the Washington County case it was  
25 Maryland -- there was a negligent misrepresentation claim and

1 it was a Maryland Consumer Protection Act claim and a fraud  
2 claim that accompanied the unjust enrichment claims. In those  
3 cases, Judge Bredar found that the plaintiff had failed to  
4 allege the essential elements of those torts. Same for the  
5 Judge Russell case, *Temesca7*.

6 The difference here, though, is it's not -- you're not  
7 alleging that they couldn't have alleged the elements of a  
8 battery. You're alleging that a battery would have been  
9 time-barred. That's a very, in my mind, that's a big  
10 difference between the holdings in those two cases and this  
11 particular case. So talk to me about that distinction.

12 **MR. GEORGE:** So if Your Honor were to look back at the  
13 Washington County case, I believe Chief Judge Bredar three  
14 times in that case said that the conduct that had been alleged  
15 in that case was troubling, that it might well be tortious.  
16 But that the claim itself that had been pleaded under the  
17 Maryland Consumer Protection Act itself hadn't been adequately  
18 pleaded. But he never made a finding that the conduct itself  
19 wasn't tortious. He just found that the tort they had tried to  
20 state was not itself actionable under the Maryland Consumer  
21 Protection Act.

22 **THE COURT:** He just found they failed to allege the  
23 elements. It was a pretty standard motion to dismiss case,  
24 which they just didn't allege the elements.

25 **MR. GEORGE:** Correct. But it wouldn't really make so

1 much sense to have a different rule where the plaintiff fails  
2 to allege a tort at all than one where a plaintiff does allege  
3 a tort and the tort fails.

4           **THE COURT:** But your argument assumes that a statute  
5 of limitations for a tort that underlies an unjust enrichment  
6 claim, and the unjust enrichment claim will always go  
7 hand-in-hand, and they won't always go hand-in-hand. They  
8 could have different dates of accrual.

9           So here we have a tort that occurred allegedly, but it  
10 seems no one disputes that it did, in the 1950s, and of course  
11 any battery claim would be time-barred. But the unjust  
12 enrichment based on that isn't necessarily time-barred just  
13 because the underlying tort is.

14           **MR. GEORGE:** Respectfully, Your Honor, I don't think  
15 that we're assuming that the statutes of limitations go  
16 hand-in-hand. Our point in talking about the statute of  
17 limitations with respect to the underlying tort issue is that  
18 the -- the problem is not solvable on an amended complaint.  
19 That's the only point. There's no underlying tort that can now  
20 be alleged here --

21           **THE COURT:** But that assumes there has to be an  
22 underlying tort. Go ahead.

23           **MR. GEORGE:** For purposes of this argument, we believe  
24 that there does have to be an underlying tort in light of --

25           **THE COURT:** But let's say we have an underlying tort,

1 which is battery.

2           **MR. GEORGE:** To be clear, not just an underlying tort,  
3 there has to be a pleaded tort that's actionable in the case.  
4 And I don't -- so if Washington County is correctly decided,  
5 that is, I believe, what Washington County says because in  
6 Washington County, like I was saying, in Washington County the  
7 Court, Chief Judge Bredar, three times in the decision said  
8 that this conduct that's been alleged in this case may well  
9 have violated the law, it might well be tortious, but the  
10 specific claim that's been pleaded under the Maryland Consumer  
11 Protection Act they haven't met the elements of that claim that  
12 they tried to plead.

13           **THE COURT:** But here they would meet them if they  
14 could, they would just be time-barred?

15           **MR. GEORGE:** That might be true, but one way or  
16 another it's not actionable and you end up in the situation  
17 that's just like what Judge Bredar described at the end of his  
18 opinion where you're basing potentially millions of dollars in  
19 liability on principles of fairness and justice alone.

20           **THE COURT:** All right. Other than those two cases,  
21 and the *Monterey Mushrooms* case, I'm happy to hear from you on  
22 that case, too. I think I know what you might say. But what  
23 other cases from the Maryland Court of Appeals or Court of  
24 Special Appeals do you have to support your position? Because  
25 we found cases in the Maryland state courts where a solo unjust

1 enrichment claim has either survived on its own or survived  
2 after dismissal of other claims.

3           **MR. GEORGE:** I am aware that there are such claims,  
4 Your Honor. To my knowledge, I am not aware of ones where it  
5 was based on tortious conduct versus, say, the *Monterey*  
6 *Mushrooms* case is a perfect example. That's an overpayments  
7 case where one party is alleged to have paid too much money to  
8 the other party and wants to get the overage back, right.

9           In a case like that there's no need to plead a tort  
10 because you're not claiming that the other party has wronged  
11 you in some way. You're just saying that I paid too much money  
12 and I should be paid some of it back.

13           So it makes sense in the *Monterey Mushrooms* case that the  
14 court departed from what even Judge Blake noted was the  
15 standard practice or the standard approach that this court  
16 takes to standalone unjust enrichment cases.

17           **THE COURT:** What if you had a situation where there  
18 was a conversion that happened in, let's say, 2010, and then an  
19 unjust enrichment accrued where the property that was converted  
20 was then transferred to someone else. So the unjust enrichment  
21 claim didn't accrue until -- yeah, didn't accrue until, I don't  
22 know, five years later. You've got a time-barred conversion  
23 claim, and you've got an unjust enrichment claim that didn't  
24 accrue until well after the fact. Would you be, if you were  
25 the defense lawyer, filing a motion to dismiss in that case as

1 well?

2           **MR. GEORGE:** I understand your point, Your Honor, but  
3 at the same time I don't think that the purpose behind unjust  
4 enrichment is to be a way around statutes of limitations for  
5 other tort claims that are now time-barred.

6           So I think in that case that, yes, there would be a motion  
7 to dismiss and it would be proper because you needed to bring  
8 the conversion claim when it was ripe -- excuse me -- when it  
9 was within the limitations period.

10          **THE COURT:** So under your theory, the Lacks family  
11 would have had to have brought a battery claim against the  
12 state of Maryland or I guess the Hopkins doctors as soon as  
13 they learned about it in order for them to have any claim here?

14          **MR. GEORGE:** So as soon as the Lacks family was on  
15 notice that they had a claim, then under the statute of  
16 limitations they were required to bring their claim within the  
17 limitations period, yes.

18          **THE COURT:** Okay. All right. Is there anything else  
19 on this particular issue? If not, I'll pause and turn to  
20 Mr. Crump or Mr. Seeger.

21          **MR. GEORGE:** No.

22          **THE COURT:** Okay. Thank you very much. Tough  
23 argument but thank you. Mr. Seeger?

24          **MR. SEEGER:** Judge, I think I'm winning that one. I'm  
25 almost afraid to speak. But I would like to go through some of

1 the cases.

2           **THE COURT:** Yeah, I mean, I think you can tell by my  
3 discussion with him I'm not necessarily persuaded that the two  
4 cases they cite compel the conclusion here, but the fact  
5 remains that you have an unjust enrichment claim that is based  
6 on tortious conduct that occurred in the 1950s and that claim  
7 is not actionable whether it's because it's time-barred or you  
8 could not allege it.

9           **MR. SEEGER:** If you don't mind, I'd like to go through  
10 that with you, Your Honor.

11           **THE COURT:** Please.

12           **MR. SEEGER:** It is clearly the law in Maryland that an  
13 unjust enrichment claim can stand alone. You do get a  
14 little -- I know you're looking for cases, you get a little  
15 assistance from the professors who are draftspersons of the  
16 restatement, which is the law of Maryland. But to give a  
17 perfect example where a bank mistakenly deposits money into  
18 someone's account. The question is is the recipient -- has he  
19 committed a tort? No. Has he breached the contract? No. Has  
20 the recipient broken a law? No. Do they have to return the  
21 money? Yes.

22           **THE COURT:** Sorry for the interruption.

23           **MR. SEEGER:** That's okay.

24           **THE COURT:** But you've alleged unjust enrichment based  
25 on a tort so doesn't that mean that example doesn't necessarily

1 apply here?

2           **THE WITNESS:** No, if you give me just a minute or  
3 two --

4           **THE COURT:** All right.

5           **MR. SEEGER:** -- to try to get through some of this and  
6 flush it all out.

7           **THE COURT:** Go ahead.

8           **MR. SEEGER:** So let's start with *Hill v. Cross County*,  
9 which is a 2007 Court of Appeals case where the mortgage wasn't  
10 paid off at the time of closing and the plaintiff tried to hold  
11 the closing agent responsible.

12          The Court of Appeals in that case made clear the defendant  
13 who has received money from a plaintiff by mistake, even though  
14 the mistake is honest, one may be compelled to make  
15 restitution.

16          In that case also the language is very telling --

17          **THE COURT:** If you could slow down for our court  
18 reporter.

19          **MR. SEEGER:** Oh, I'm sorry. I do speak fast. I'll  
20 try to slow down.

21          **THE COURT REPORTER:** Thank you.

22          **MR. SEEGER:** Restitution's aim is not to compensate  
23 plaintiff but forcing the defendant to disgorge benefits that  
24 would be unjust for him to keep.

25          In *Phressia*, Your Honor, you make a passing reference to

1     *Mallinckrodt*, it wasn't really part of your opinion so I'm not  
2     going to spend a lot of time on that. The bottom line is all  
3     of the cases cited by the Defendant are in opposite in this  
4     respect. The Courts found that there was no underlying illegal  
5     conduct. You can't have an unjust enrichment claim without  
6     unjust, you can't have unjust enrichment claim without wrongful  
7     conduct.

8                 So if your consumer fraud claim is dismissed and your tort  
9     claim is dismissed, I've never seen a claim where the unjust  
10    enrichment claim stands. And I think that's what the Defendant  
11    is trying to confuse the Court with.

12                 By the way, the other cases they rely on, the *Temescal*  
13    *Wellness* case, which is a cannabis case, that is the case  
14    there. So the underlying tort is dismissed and the unjust  
15    enrichment claim must fall. Judges in this court, as you know  
16    in *Monterey Mushrooms v. Healthcare Systems*, Judge Blake  
17    states, a quote from her opinion, "Notably, Maryland Court of  
18    Special Appeals and the U.S. District Court for the District of  
19    Maryland have permitted cases to go forward with a sole claim  
20    of unjust enrichment."

21                 In *Bank of America v. Gibbons*, a 2007 case where a husband  
22    stole money, put it in his wife's account, wife didn't know  
23    anything about the wrongdoing and had to return the money.

24                 The *Gibbons* court held a cause of action may lie with the  
25    transferee with whom plaintiff has no contract, transaction or

1 dealing either directly or indirectly. This is the case here.  
2 The battery upon Mrs. Lacks wasn't committed by TFS, but they  
3 knew that the cells came -- where they came from and how they  
4 were obtained. That's on their website.

5 It's clearly -- it's clearly not needed but if Your Honor  
6 thinks that a tort must be pled, we've got allegations in the  
7 complaint where we plead the breach of fiduciary duty by the  
8 doctors and the battery. Now, again, not required, does not  
9 have to be specifically pled, but we do put those facts in  
10 there. And I think that that's -- that's critical.

11 One last really quick point, Your Honor, we may circle  
12 back to it on one of the other ones. It is a misconception by  
13 the Defendant to think that the state of Maryland did not  
14 require Mrs. Lacks's consent. There are cases that go back to  
15 1889 involving surgery and tooth extraction by a dentist, a  
16 1930 case that make it very clear she had every right to  
17 consent to what was done to her.

18 Last point on this, and it goes to the fact but it's an  
19 important fact. The cervical cancer in situ is a stage zero  
20 cancer. By today's standards it's considered pre-cancerous, a  
21 pre-cancerous cells. For that they inserted radium rods into  
22 her, which cooked her from the inside out, and then while she  
23 was undergoing that procedure they stole pieces of her body. I  
24 mean, everybody knows about this horrible conduct. They  
25 shouldn't be allowed to benefit from it, to copyright those

1 cells, to patent them, to create new cell lines without even a  
2 phone conversation with the family, Your Honor.

3           **THE COURT:** Okay. Thank you. One last question for  
4 you, Mr. George, on this point. I didn't see in your  
5 submission an argument that what occurred to Mrs. Lacks in the  
6 1950s was not tortious. So are you contesting, are you  
7 conceding that there was a battery?

8           **MR. GEORGE:** No. We're accepting the pleaded  
9 allegations as true. And just to -- on Mr. Seeger's last  
10 point, I am sorry for Ms. Lacks's experience at Johns Hopkins.  
11 And I just want to acknowledge, I understand there are a lot of  
12 strong feelings in the room about this. That's not lost on me  
13 or my client. We understand that. No one is arguing here  
14 about that.

15           **THE COURT:** Okay. Thank you.

16           **MR. CRUMP:** Your Honor, may I respond to that?

17           **THE COURT:** You may.

18           **MR. CRUMP:** I simply rise, Your Honor, to say during  
19 this tragic history Thermo Fisher, nonetheless, asked this  
20 Court that it is allowed to profit from the HeLa cells in  
21 perpetuity. This Court should deny that request on the basis  
22 of fairness.

23           If ever there was a case in which this Court should give  
24 the benefit of the doubt, Judge Boardman, to allow going  
25 forward, this is it.

1       The HeLa cells did not derive from Henrietta Lacks, the  
2 HeLa cells are Henrietta Lacks. They are Henrietta Lacks's  
3 living cells. Try as they may, Ms. Henrietta Lacks's identity  
4 cannot be removed from her cells. Ms. Henrietta and her estate  
5 have never been compensated for the commercialization of  
6 Henrietta Lacks's cells. This Court has the authority, power,  
7 and legal capacity to apply existing law of unjust enrichment  
8 to provide justice to Henrietta Lacks and prevent further harm  
9 from her.

10      Henrietta Lacks lives. She lives today with each new cell  
11 that Thermo Fisher Scientific duplicates and sells for  
12 unsanctioned profit. Thermo Fisher utilizes Henrietta Lacks's  
13 cells as chattel property, as if she wasn't real, seeking  
14 intellectual property rights and staking a claim to Ms. Lacks  
15 as if Ms. Lacks can be dissociated from her very own HeLa  
16 cells.

17      The legal fiction of chattel property has been manipulated  
18 to sanction ill treatment of black bodies and create a legal  
19 dehumanization of black people in this country throughout  
20 history.

21      I pause just for a moment, Your Honor, to say that  
22 Lawrence Lacks, Henrietta Lacks's only living child, is present  
23 in the court. And he is surrounded by his sister and brothers'  
24 children and grandchildren who are in this courtroom.

25      He was -- just turned 16 years old when his mother

1 succumbed to Johns Hopkins butchering her. His little brother  
2 and sisters were ages 4 and 3, and his youngest brother, Abdul,  
3 was merely one years old. He had just been born a few months  
4 before Johns Hopkins butchered their mother. She only lived  
5 eight months later. Deborah, Sonny, her other children, they  
6 were robbed of their mother.

7 And a big part of this is about humanity of their mother  
8 and black people. We have other things to say to the Court,  
9 but we thought it important in light of Defendant saying they  
10 acknowledge the tortious conduct, the wrongdoing, but yet, Your  
11 Honor, they continue to benefit from it and try to say these  
12 HeLa cells are something that did not benefit them from the  
13 tortious, evil conduct of medical racism that continues to be  
14 put as a footnote in these matters. But it is real to a lot of  
15 people in this world.

16 **THE COURT:** Thank you, Mr. Crump.

17 I think we can all agree that the facts underlying this  
18 case, what happened to Mrs. Lacks, what's happened to the Lacks  
19 family, is unlike any other set of facts that we've seen in our  
20 lifetime.

21 I also think that that makes it particularly challenging  
22 here in a court of law to take these extraordinary facts, these  
23 extraordinarily unique facts and apply them to the existing law  
24 that we have. It's a challenge.

25 It's my obligation, though, to consider the allegations in

1 the complaint. That's one of the reasons why I read them early  
2 in this hearing. It's my obligation to consider those  
3 allegations and to determine whether under the law of Maryland,  
4 which is the applicable law, the personal representative of  
5 Mrs. Lacks's estate has stated a claim. So I think that's  
6 where I'd like to turn my attention to.

7 Let's turn to the issue of *bona fide* purchaser for value.  
8 I'd like to start with the Plaintiff, either Mr. Crump or  
9 Mr. Seeger. In my introductory remarks, I stated that it  
10 appears that both sides believe or, excuse me, concede that  
11 under Maryland law a plaintiff must allege that the defendant  
12 was not a *bona fide* purchaser for value.

13 Can we just agree that we're on the same page there?

14 **MR. SEEGER:** That it's required?

15 **THE COURT:** That it's required to be alleged.

16 **MR. SEEGER:** It is required to be alleged. But I  
17 don't want to get tripped up on this, Judge, I'm not trying to  
18 get cute with you on it. We do allege that in the complaint.  
19 Do we have the magic words that say not a *bona fide* purchaser?  
20 I don't recall offhand. But we clearly state in the complaint,  
21 and we clearly meet the law of standard to argue that they were  
22 not and are not a *bona fide* purchaser.

23 **THE COURT:** Okay. I understand your arguments. So  
24 there are two issues. One, whether under the law in Maryland  
25 the plaintiff is required to affirmatively allege that the

1 defendant was not a *bona fide* purchaser. The next question is  
2 what you appropriately got at, does the plaintiff have to use  
3 the magic words "not a *bona fide* purchaser," I don't think they  
4 do. But do they have to use words that from which I can draw  
5 reasonable inference that Thermo Fisher was not a *bona fide*  
6 purchaser. And I think, of course, you need to do that.

7       And, frankly, I'm not convinced you have done that. I've  
8 read that complaint, your complaint, several times trying to  
9 draw every inference in your favor because that's what the law  
10 requires me to do.

11       The closest I come is that you have alleged that Thermo  
12 Fisher Scientific knew at some point that the cells were taken  
13 from Ms. Lacks in the way that's been described and that they  
14 have cultivated those cells. But based on the allegations in  
15 the complaint as they stand, it's not clear to me that you have  
16 alleged that they had that knowledge before they first acquired  
17 them or before the benefit of the cells was first conferred on  
18 them.

19       So if you could direct me to the complaint where you think  
20 you have alleged that?

21           **MR. SEEGER:** I think our allegations in the complaint  
22 do allege that, Your Honor. I'm focused mostly on Paragraphs  
23 4, 8, 11, 40 and 41, 42 and 45. Now, let me just summarize the  
24 argument that I believe they go to and what they would support.

25       I want to make sure if I'm confused, please interrupt me,

1 Judge, because I don't want to waste your time arguing  
2 something you don't want to hear. To be a *bona fide* purchase,  
3 you can't be a conscious wrongdoer as defined by the  
4 restatement. Section 51 of the restatement says you can't  
5 acquire a benefit knowing that the underlying conduct, how that  
6 benefit was obtained, was wrongful. Now, they knew that. So I  
7 think your question is how and when.

8 And we say -- what we say in the complaint is that well,  
9 first of all, at some point everybody knew. I mean, let's just  
10 be honest. I mean, we agree with them. This has been a widely  
11 publicized case. A book has been written, a movie has been  
12 written on it. Now, we think when we get into discovery in  
13 this case, we're going to show that Thermo Fisher, being a part  
14 of that community and the companies that they purchased along  
15 the way, Invitrogen, and the other one Microbiological, I think  
16 it's called, knew exactly how those cells were obtained because  
17 of the relationship between the doctors at Johns Hopkins and  
18 others.

19 Now, I'm trying to -- I'm stretching my memory to see  
20 exactly how we pled this. We do plead that they knew, so we do  
21 think we met our burden by alleging that. We think we have the  
22 right to discovery on the *bona fide* purchaser affirmative  
23 defense and it is not appropriate in a 12(b)(6) motion.

24 **THE COURT:** Where in the complaint -- and I think the  
25 closest you've come is Paragraph 42 -- but where in the

1 complaint do you allege that when Thermo Fisher Scientific  
2 first acquired the cells or was conferred the benefit of the  
3 cells, that they knew at that time the source of the cells?

4 **MR. SEEGER:** Let me go to Paragraph 42, Your Honor.

5 So we say on Paragraph 45 that Thermo Fisher Scientific's  
6 business is to commercialize cells and all the while Thermo  
7 Fisher Scientific understands, indeed acknowledges on its own  
8 website, that the genetic material was stolen from Mrs. Lacks.

9 The information that informs us as to exactly that date is  
10 in their files, Judge, but we've made the allegation. And I  
11 think it has to be accepted as true at this point in the case.

12 **THE COURT:** If I granted you leave to amend, you don't  
13 think you could cure it without discovery? To me it seems  
14 like -- well, what's the answer to that?

15 **MR. SEEGER:** I think the answer is we could -- we  
16 could absolutely cure it with discovery. It is an affirmative  
17 defense that they assert. They have the burden on that.

18 **THE COURT:** Hold on. That's why I asked you early on.  
19 You agree that it's not an affirmative defense.

20 **MR. SEEGER:** Then I misunderstood, Your Honor.

21 **THE COURT:** I just want to make sure I understand  
22 that, that the parties have told me, and I've read the cases,  
23 that in Maryland it is part of your pleading requirement and  
24 then proof requirement to show that they were not a *bona fide*  
25 purchaser for value, right?

1           **MR. SEAGER:** It's the for-value part that I keep  
2 getting hung up on because I don't think the for-value piece is  
3 really a part of the elements of making up the fact that  
4 they're not a *bona fide* purchaser. They may have paid for  
5 this, but they knew that the conduct was illegal.

6           **THE COURT:** Right. Let's agree, the for-value is not  
7 really an issue.

8           **MR. SEAGER:** I'm sorry.

9           **THE COURT:** It's whether or not at the time that they  
10 first acquired the cells or were conferred the benefit of the  
11 cells, to be more precise, whether or not at that time they  
12 knew that the cells had been taken from Ms. Lacks in the way  
13 that they were. That needs to be alleged, correct?

14          **MR. SEAGER:** I don't -- I didn't read -- I didn't  
15 understand the law to have the timing requirement that Your  
16 Honor is asking for, that we had to say at the time. But,  
17 having said that, if we had to amend the complaint I can tell  
18 you what we do know sitting here right now. They purchased  
19 Invitrogen in 2014. There's no doubt by 2014 everybody knew  
20 about the wrongful underlying conduct.

21          **THE COURT:** So to the extent that there's a defect in  
22 this, you could cure it?

23          **MR. SEAGER:** You could cure it.

24          **THE COURT:** Probably by the end of the day tomorrow?

25          **MR. SEAGER:** Oh, absolutely.

1           **THE COURT:** Okay. You can have a seat.

2           Mr. George, is there anything more to be said on this  
3 particular issue? If there's a problem with the current  
4 complaint as it stands, why couldn't they just cure with an  
5 amended complaint?

6           **MR. GEORGE:** Well, I think the trouble is actually  
7 that the facts may not be there for them to be able to cure it.  
8 So the allegation that was just made about Invitrogen, the law  
9 doesn't work that way.

10          If they were on notice of Invitrogen having acquired or  
11 been conferred the HeLa cell line by the time of the book's  
12 publication, which publicized that fact, then they were  
13 required to sue Invitrogen within the limitations period. So  
14 you run into the statute of limitations no matter what. That  
15 said --

16          **THE COURT:** I'm talking about --

17          **MR. GEORGE:** I understand.

18          **THE COURT:** I understand they may have strategically  
19 not alleged that because their team thought about where that  
20 would ultimately take them, but just on my one question.

21          **MR. GEORGE:** So I think the trouble is -- I don't  
22 think it's enough. I agree with Mr. Seeger, this has nothing  
23 to do with magic words. It's about whether there are  
24 sufficient facts in the complaint for the Court to infer that  
25 at the time Thermo Fisher was conferred -- was conferred this

1 benefit, that Thermo Fisher was already on notice.

2 The allegation here has been that Thermo Fisher made a  
3 conscious choice to continue to sell products based on the HeLa  
4 cell line after becoming aware through the widespread publicity  
5 of -- of the problems with informed consent back in 1951 and in  
6 fact the widespread publicity says that Invitrogen was already  
7 selling HeLa cells.

8 So I think the timing may be a problem factually to be  
9 able to say that at the time of the conferral Thermo Fisher was  
10 already on notice. The widespread publicity that's being cited  
11 already includes the fact that the Thermo Fisher subsidiary at  
12 issue, Invitrogen, already --

13 **THE COURT:** Seems like a very appropriate use of upon  
14 information and belief pleading.

15 **MR. GEORGE:** I think there would be, frankly, Your  
16 Honor, a Rule 11 problem with making that information and  
17 belief allegation because the document they're relying on for  
18 the widespread publicity says that Invitrogen already is  
19 selling. I don't know how they get around that.

20 **MR. SEEGER:** I can help with that.

21 **THE COURT:** Okay. Mr. Seeger?

22 **MR. SEEGER:** Your Honor, we get around it because each  
23 and every time they grow these cells, and they produce a new  
24 cell line, and they file a copyright or a patent or create a  
25 new product that this very much is going to tie into our next

1 argument.

2           **THE COURT:** All right. Let's just go to the next  
3 argument then.

4           **MR. SEEGER:** Can I point out a case, Your Honor?

5           **THE COURT:** Yes, please.

6           **MR. SEEGER:** It's Judge Bredar's case in *Hobbs v. St.*  
7 *Martin*, it's a 2017 case. It's only a couple lines if I might  
8 read it to Your Honor.

9           Judge Bredar said that "Defendant knew that Hagen" -- who  
10 was a wrongdoer there -- "was engaged in fraudulent activity  
11 and knew the money in Defendant's account was likely the result  
12 of that activity. In an action for unjust enrichment, it does  
13 not matter how the Defendant came into possession of the  
14 property in question if, in equity and good conscious, he's not  
15 entitled to hold it against the true owner even if the  
16 Defendant paid consideration."

17           **THE COURT:** Okay. That, I think, is consistent with  
18 everything we've talked about.

19           **MR. SEEGER:** I think --

20           **THE COURT:** I'm just not sure -- help me tie that to  
21 what your argument is.

22           **MR. SEEGER:** I'm just trying to reinforce that to be  
23 a -- to claim a defense of being a *bona fide* purchaser in a  
24 case like this I think is going to be almost impossible. It  
25 doesn't go to the issue that we can amend on information and

1 belief and try to isolate. But I think there's just no -- they  
2 acknowledge on their website. They know about the wrongful  
3 conduct underlying the production of these cells.

4           **THE COURT:** Understood. Let's move to I think,  
5 frankly, the hardest question here, which is whether or not  
6 this unjust enrichment claim was brought too late. In some of  
7 the things that we've talked about with respect to *bona fide*  
8 purchaser, of course, relate to that.

9           So, Mr. Seeger, I'd like to start with you. And let me  
10 just state for the record what the elements of an unjust  
11 enrichment claim are.

12           And for the nonlawyers in the room, I apologize, this may  
13 be boring, but this really is what the case turns on. I'm  
14 going to read the elements, and this is from a Maryland Court  
15 of Appeals case from 2007, *Hill against Cross Country*  
16 *Settlements, LLC*, the cite is 936 A.2d. 343 pinpoint cite 351:  
17 "Unjust enrichment consists of three elements: 1) a benefit  
18 conferred upon the defendant by the plaintiff. I want to  
19 repeat that one. A benefit conferred upon the Defendant by the  
20 Plaintiff. 2) an appreciation or knowledge by the defendant of  
21 the benefit, and 3) the acceptance or retention by the  
22 defendant of the benefit under circumstances as to make it  
23 inequitable for the defendant to retain the benefit without the  
24 payment of its value."

25           Mr. Seeger, do you agree that those are the elements of an

1 unjust enrichment claim?

2 MR. SEAGER: I do, Your Honor.

3 THE COURT: Mr. George, do you agree with that as  
4 well?

5 MR. GEORGE: Yes, Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: All right. Some agreement. Great.

7 (Laughter.)

8 THE COURT: Okay. Let's start with the first element,  
9 "A benefit conferred upon the defendant by the plaintiff."  
10 When I looked at your complaint -- and I'm looking at it right  
11 now -- I am looking in particular at Count 1, which is your  
12 only count for unjust enrichment, Paragraphs 48, 49, 50 and 51,  
13 which are the meat of your count there. And I recognize the  
14 prior paragraphs have been incorporated by reference.

15 Paragraph 48 says: "Thermo Fisher Scientific was unjustly  
16 enriched because it received a benefit from Henrietta Lacks,  
17 understood it received a benefit from Mrs. Lacks, and did so in  
18 circumstances in which acceptance or retention of the benefit  
19 was inequitable without payment or permission."

20 You then go on to say: "Acceptance or retention of the  
21 HeLa cell line" -- which is the benefit you're alleging -- "was  
22 inequitable without payment or permission because the HeLa cell  
23 line was created through breach of a relationship of trust and  
24 confidence." You then state: "Acceptance or retention of the  
25 HeLa cell line" -- again, the benefit is the HeLa cell line as

1 alleged" -- that it was "inequitable without payment or  
2 permission because the cell line was created through the  
3 unlawful conduct described above."

4 So can we agree that as to the first element, you are  
5 alleging that the benefit conferred upon the Defendant by the  
6 Plaintiff was the HeLa cell line?

7 MR. SEAGER: Yes, Your Honor.

8 THE COURT: Okay.

9 MR. SEAGER: If I drill down on it, I would maybe  
10 restate it a little differently. It would be the taking of her  
11 tissue, which contained cells that had ultimately developed  
12 into the HeLa cell line. I'm sorry to be picky. I just want  
13 to make sure that if I were redrafting this I might have  
14 clarified that a little bit more.

15 THE COURT: Well --

16 MR. SEAGER: But yes, the answer is yes, the HeLa cell  
17 line.

18 THE COURT: That's the benefit?

19 MR. SEAGER: Yes.

20 THE COURT: Okay. So element two is an appreciation  
21 or knowledge by the defendant of the benefit. There seems to  
22 be no dispute or discussion about that particular element; is  
23 that correct?

24 MR. SEAGER: Not from our perspective, Your Honor.

25 THE COURT: Mr. George?

1           **MR. GEORGE:** Correct, Your Honor.

2           **THE COURT:** All right. Then we get to the third  
3 element, "the acceptance or retention by the Defendant" -- and  
4 here that's Thermo Fisher Scientific -- "of the benefit" -- and  
5 that's where we're going to have a debate -- "of the benefit,"  
6 and we've already discussed the benefit alleges the HeLa cell  
7 line -- "under such circumstances as to make it inequitable for  
8 the Defendant to retain the benefit of the HeLa cell line  
9 without the payment of its value."

10          Do you agree that those are the allegations that support  
11 number three?

12          **MR. SEEGER:** Yes, Your Honor.

13          **THE COURT:** All right. Okay. Why wasn't this claim  
14 brought 10 years ago? Right after the movie came out or the  
15 book came out in 2010?

16          **MR. SEEGER:** You know, Judge, standing here right now  
17 I don't think I'm going to give you a satisfactory answer to  
18 it. A question like that could have been posed in the Eastern  
19 District in New York in the Holocaust cases where they went  
20 after the banks of the Jewish victims of the Holocaust and they  
21 retained the assets of their money in European banks. It's the  
22 same question that could have been asked. That court applied a  
23 different doctrine, the continuous act doctrine, because you  
24 didn't have all the separate accruals of illegal wrong like we  
25 have here.

1 I only say that to you to make the point that, you know,  
2 this is a family that has been victimized from the day they  
3 victimized Henrietta Lacks and all their children. I could ask  
4 the question -- I don't want to take this out of the realm of  
5 legal, Judge, and I apologize for just 10 seconds of it.  
6 There's no reason Thermo Fisher couldn't have contacted this  
7 family and did the right thing? Why didn't they?

8           **THE COURT:** Well, there's a lot of what ifs and how  
9 did this happen and how did we get here?

10           **MR. SEAGER:** That's right.

11           **THE COURT:** It was bad advice given. Who knows what  
12 happened.

13           **MR. SEAGER:** That's what they say. I don't have  
14 knowledge of that standing here, Your Honor.

15           **THE COURT:** I don't have knowledge of it either. I  
16 have no idea what happened. Okay.

17           If we can -- if we just agree that those are the  
18 allegations supporting your claim, how are there separate  
19 accruals -- first off, there's no case in Maryland that applies  
20 to separate accrual doctrine to unjust enrichment. I don't  
21 think it's foreclosed necessarily. But I couldn't find -- we  
22 couldn't find any cases that applied the separate accrual  
23 doctrine to an unjust enrichment case. I can think of  
24 circumstances in which it probably would be appropriate. It's  
25 been rejected by courts outside of Maryland.

1       But how, in our view, does the separate accrual doctrine  
2 apply here and save your one count of unjust enrichment from  
3 being time-barred?

4           **MR. SEEGER:** I think the facts of our case -- and I  
5 can't speak to all the other unjust enrichment cases -- make  
6 this exactly like the case before Your Honor in *Phreesia*, I'm  
7 going to go into why, and the *Petrella* case, the Supreme Court  
8 case where Judge Ginsburg ruled in favor of a plaintiff in that  
9 case where there was copyright infringement.

10          So what I'm saying to you is I may not be able to show you  
11 a case on point involving unjust enrichment, but I can tell you  
12 the facts of this case is very much like *Phreesia* where every  
13 time the Defendant went into the Plaintiff's database and took  
14 information and secrets you found a separate unlawful act.

15          In the *Petrella* case in front of Judge Ginsburg and the  
16 Supreme Court, there were copyright infringers involving the  
17 *Raging Bull*, the movie *Raging Bull* involving Robert De Niro and  
18 Jake La Motta, and each and every time that copyright was  
19 infringed Judge Ginsburg said you started the clock running all  
20 over here.

21          Well, here we have TFS that develops all the time brand  
22 new cell lines. They grow brand new cells. They file patents.

23           **THE COURT:** I don't think there's any dispute about  
24 that, but we have to root this discussion in your legal claim,  
25 which is the benefit conferred upon the Defendant by Mrs. Lacks

1 is her cell line. When did the conferral of that benefit  
2 occur? No one has told me that. That's the big, pink elephant  
3 in the room. It hasn't been alleged. They won't say it. No  
4 one will say it. So it's when the benefit was conferred upon  
5 Thermo Fisher by the Plaintiff. It's not, as far as I can  
6 tell, when the sales of that benefit occurred years down the  
7 road.

8           **MR. SEAGER:** I -- I think that's part of it, Judge. I  
9 think it is -- actually, I think there's an illustration in the  
10 restatement -- which somebody will help me with -- where it  
11 talks about a doctor who took blood from a patient for a  
12 medical purpose but then resold the blood to researchers, many  
13 researchers. And all of that, all of those acts, and all of  
14 that money had to be returned to the patient.

15           The point I'm trying to make is I think we have to focus  
16 on the specific acts and what's going on. I think this is  
17 driven by the facts. Yes, the initial harm took place when  
18 there was a battery in 1951. But those cells are alive. Those  
19 cells are alive, and they're being harvested and grown and  
20 cultivated. So every time they do that it's --

21           **THE COURT:** So are you saying the benefit is conferred  
22 up the --

23           **MR. SEAGER:** Each and every time.

24           **THE COURT:** -- upon the Defendant forever?

25           **MR. SEAGER:** I am saying that.

1           **THE COURT:** So there would never be a statute of  
2 limitations against Thermo Fisher Scientific or any  
3 pharmaceutical company similar to them?

4           **MR. SEEGER:** There would be a statute of limitations  
5 and in Maryland it's three years. And we're saying that we --  
6 we've also argued the continuous act doctrine, I'm going to  
7 focus on the separate accrual doctrine, should allow us to go  
8 back at least three years in this case and going forward in  
9 perpetuity. Because every time they create a new cell line  
10 without their permission, from their mother and grandmother's  
11 cells, they have to account for it.

12          **THE COURT:** So if in 20 years great grandchildren  
13 decide to sue another company, who happens to be doing business  
14 in Maryland, they can come in and sue because they're the  
15 personal representative of the estate? And I'm not trying to  
16 be flip. I just need to understand where this would go. And  
17 so they could sue a company and allege that the cells were  
18 regenerated in the past three years so they could recover sales  
19 from the -- from three years preceding that in let's say 2050.

20          **MR. SEEGER:** As to this Defendant, we are seeking as  
21 part of the remedy a constructive trust where we take back  
22 possession of their grandmother and mother cells. And or  
23 create a trust where at least the proceeds to compensate the  
24 family go into that.

25          Now, look, all of this obviously is up for a discussion

1 that could occur down the road, Judge. But for right now  
2 that's -- and we think -- our argument, by the way is supported  
3 by cases right here in this Court.

4 I'm sorry, I was pulling them out.

5 We talked about *Petrella*. *Johnson v. Silver*, a  
6 Judge Grimm decision where he found each and every wage and  
7 hour violation started tolling the clock over again.

8 *Litz* is a toxic dumping case, a little bit different I  
9 would concede, but same concept.

10 And *Blake v. JPMorgan*, it's a Third Circuit case where  
11 there was an insurance scheme involving kickbacks. That court  
12 said each and every kickback starts the clock running again.

13 **THE COURT:** But right now, sitting here right now, are  
14 HeLa cells replicating?

15 **MR. SEEGER:** Yeah.

16 **THE COURT:** Okay.

17 **MR. SEEGER:** But they're doing it -- they're not doing  
18 it on their own, Judge. I don't mean to be flip. They're not  
19 walking down the street --

20 **THE COURT:** I understand. There needs to be  
21 cultivation. They're in a laboratory. They need assistance,  
22 of course.

23 **MR. SEEGER:** Yes. And without them doing what they're  
24 doing it doesn't happen.

25 **THE COURT:** So your position is -- I'm not sure I read

1 this in the papers -- but your position is that the benefit  
2 conferred by the Estate of Henrietta Lacks is the HeLa cells  
3 and that it wasn't just -- when it was conferred when Thermo  
4 Fisher purchased it, purchased Invitrogen, it's that the  
5 benefit is the benefit that keeps on giving?

6           **MR. SEEGER:** It does. Because they were not after  
7 tissue for tissue sake. They were looking for cells that  
8 replicate it. And Henrietta Lacks had those cells, these  
9 miracle cells that miraculously, unexpectedly, let's be candid,  
10 replicated outside of her body in a petri dish.

11           **THE COURT:** But your argument, and your complaint in  
12 your arguments, talk more about the sales of the cells and not  
13 the daily, if not hourly, replication of the cells.

14           **MR. SEEGER:** Actually I think, Your Honor, we do --

15           **THE COURT:** Correct me if I'm wrong.

16           **MR. SEEGER:** And by the way, if that is not clear, we  
17 can fix that along with anything else that needs to be fixed by  
18 the end of the day tomorrow, Your Honor.

19           **THE COURT:** That was just an arbitrary deadline for  
20 color.

21           **THE WITNESS:** I was just going with it.

22           **THE COURT:** Okay. Good.

23           I'm waiting for you, right?

24           **MR. SEEGER:** I'm sorry, Judge.

25           **THE COURT:** I wanted you to tell me where you allege

1 that the benefit was more than the -- when the HeLa line was  
2 conferred upon the Defendant that it's this ongoing  
3 regeneration.

4           **MR. SEEGER:** So we have several paragraphs on it. I'm  
5 looking at Paragraph 9. It says "One of the largest  
6 biotechnology companies in the world, Thermo Fisher, has  
7 continued to mass produce and sell Ms. Lacks's bodily tissue  
8 for its own profit without permission."

9           Paragraph 10, "Thermo Fisher Scientific literally sells  
10 her cellular material, develops and manufacturers cellular  
11 products incorporating HeLa cells and seeks intellectual  
12 property rights on these products staking a claim to her  
13 genetic material."

14           **THE COURT:** Right, but that's not the benefit. I just  
15 want to focus on the benefit. The benefit is the cell line.  
16 It's not what they do with it later, like, sell it.

17           **MR. SEEGER:** But you have to create it and each time  
18 they create it we're arguing that is an act of separate --

19           **THE COURT:** Do the cells have value just sitting in a  
20 petri dish or test tube?

21           **MR. SEEGER:** To me, no. To the scientific community  
22 and Thermo Fisher, yes.

23           **THE COURT:** And the value only arises after they've  
24 been developed and --

25           **MR. SEEGER:** Yeah. And they've done genetic map

1 account on it. They've created different cell lines from her  
2 genetics so that vaccines, like the HPV vaccine, like the COVID  
3 vaccines can be tested. Paragraph 43 I'm being told by my  
4 colleague, Mr. Crump, is on point. Talks about Thermo Fisher's  
5 cultivates and sells HeLa cells. Maybe cultivates is a  
6 loaded -- we can break that out obviously. And then talks  
7 about all the different product lines.

8           **THE COURT:** Now, I guess, let me just be clear. I  
9 understand you have alleged, very thoroughly, what Thermo  
10 Fisher Scientific does with the cells. They cultivate them,  
11 they sell them. And these are extraordinary medical  
12 advancements solely because of Mrs. Lacks's bodily tissue.

13           **MR. SEEGER:** And the battery committed upon her.

14           **THE COURT:** And the battery. My question is just  
15 routing this into the elements of unjust enrichment, the  
16 benefit conferred. We agreed it was the HeLa cell line. It  
17 seems that you're also expanding it to the sale of the cell  
18 line and the development of products that are sold. And I just  
19 think those are two very different -- very different benefits.

20           **MR. SEEGER:** I think if you thought of this almost in  
21 terms of a property interest, like in the *Petrelli* case  
22 involving a copyright infringement and, Judge, I'm not telling  
23 you how to approach, I'm giving you my view --

24           **THE COURT:** I'm here for you to tell me how to  
25 approach it. I want to consider everything you say.

1           **MR. SEEGER:** We do not have a clean case -- or a clean  
2 fact pattern.

3           **THE COURT:** I understand. We are operating almost in  
4 the dark here. We are working with principles of law that have  
5 been given to us from the 1900s, from the 1960s and, you know,  
6 as recently as *Cain*.

7           **MR. SEEGER:** But the reason we picked this claim,  
8 Judge, is because it is an equitable claim and there's a  
9 balancing of the equities. It is not difficult to look at the  
10 situation --

11           **THE COURT:** Doesn't there have to be some limiting  
12 principle? We still have a statute of limitations that --

13           **MR. SEEGER:** We do think there are limiting principles  
14 and we are -- that is why we said -- we haven't said to you  
15 that we should go back 60 years, like in the Holocaust cases  
16 where that court had to find the continuous act doctrine  
17 applied to get the victims what they were entitled to. We're  
18 not doing that.

19           **THE COURT:** I understand. But this set of facts is so  
20 unique because the benefit we're talking about can go on in  
21 perpetuity. It's not retrospective. It can go on in  
22 perpetuity which, of course, causes your clients's family great  
23 harm, benefits them tremendously, but from the Court's  
24 perspective this means that, according to your theory, there  
25 could be claims for unjust enrichment forever.

1           **MR. SEAGER:** Well, no, well, as to Thermo Fisher this  
2 ends here. Hopefully we're going to be back in front of Your  
3 Honor litigating in discovery. And ultimately they're even  
4 going to settle this case or we're going to try it in front of  
5 a jury, and we're going to have a remedy that sets up whatever  
6 it is. That case ends between the Lacks family and Thermo  
7 Fisher here and now. But they have not yet had their day in  
8 court, and I'm not saying that just because they haven't  
9 they're entitled to some magical result. This isn't a magical  
10 result.

11           This case is very much like your *Phressia* case. Each and  
12 every time they went into that database and took information it  
13 was a separate accrual. Why is that any different -- I'm not  
14 putting a question to the Court. I'm just simply saying I  
15 don't see the difference between cases like that and this.

16           **THE COURT:** Well, in *Phressia*, since we're talking  
17 about my case in *Phressia* --

18           **MR. SEAGER:** It is your case.

19           **THE COURT:** In *Phreesia*, the alleged misconduct ended.  
20 It had a date certain in which it ended. There were different  
21 acts of hacking into a computer system, each of which statued  
22 alleged violation of the Computer Fraud and Protection Act.  
23 So --

24           **MR. SEAGER:** But they continued -- if *Phreesia* was  
25 still -- if it was still ongoing, even while they were in front

1 of Your Honor, if the Defendant was still hacking into the  
2 database, you'd say --

3           **THE COURT:** I'd probably grant an injunction,  
4 understood. But I don't have the power here to grant an  
5 injunction against the immortal cell line.

6           **MR. SEEGER:** No, but you can create a constructive  
7 trust that forces them to do the right thing finally.

8           **THE COURT:** Understood.

9           Mr. Crump, do you have anything to add substantively on  
10 that, and then I need to turn to Mr. George.

11           **MR. CRUMP:** Your Honor, just briefly. I only wanted  
12 to say it struck me when you said, "Well, this can go on in  
13 perpetuity," that, you know, this -- the grandchildren can come  
14 against other companies and so forth.

15           The only thing I felt convicted to say to the Court, well,  
16 we believe in justice in perpetuity. They should have a chance  
17 at justice forever, just like they get a chance to benefit and  
18 make millions and billions of dollars forever off of this  
19 battery and this tortious act.

20           And courts, Your Honor -- courts that we remember through  
21 our history, when they look at an injustice, they remember what  
22 we all learned the first year of law school, laws are dead  
23 words on paper, we give them life how they interpret it.

24           I think when you look at the Court dealing with the Jewish  
25 survivors of the Holocaust that's exactly what they did. You

1 look at the *Grimes* court here in Maryland and they said that  
2 "scientific advancements made at the expense of patients cannot  
3 be separated from the real impacts on the subject's bodily  
4 autonomy." I think that's substantive, Your Honor.

5 The *Grimes* court recognized that individual subjects  
6 stands to gain nothing and lose everything, including his or  
7 her right to self-determination when they do this medical  
8 racism and this medical experimentation just because they're  
9 poor, black, indigenous people.

10 So to hear Thermo Fisher relying on past discrimination  
11 against black people as an excuse to justify profit making  
12 should not be condoned by the Court.

13 Denying this motion does not only put us on the right side  
14 of the law, we believe, but on the right side of history. And  
15 importantly, Your Honor, on the right side of humanity.  
16 Henrietta Lacks was a human being. And all we're asking, as I  
17 said at the very beginning, is for the Estate of Henrietta  
18 Lacks's family to finally be able to put forth their arguments  
19 in court.

20 If ever there was a case in court should be given the  
21 benefit of the doubt to allow to go forward to discovery and  
22 preferably to a jury we submit this is it. It is  
23 unprecedented, we believe, in every way.

24 **THE COURT:** I certainly agree it's unprecedented  
25 without a doubt.

1       Mr. George, let me ask you this: You know, unjust  
2 enrichment is an equitable remedy. I don't want to call it a  
3 catchall, but it's very amorphous. It should adapt to the  
4 facts of the case. It's not particularly rigid as far as I  
5 read in the cases.

6       I think Mr. Seeger and Mr. Crump make compelling equitable  
7 arguments that Mrs. Lacks and her family and her children and  
8 grandchildren will never get any recovery here. Her cell line,  
9 her body, will continually be replicated, and it's in the  
10 possession of your client and other companies who make billions  
11 of dollars from this. Why isn't that unjust?

12       **MR. GEORGE:** I think that that's really more of a  
13 policy question than a legal question. The Plaintiff here has  
14 sued a single company and singled out that company as though it  
15 were the only actor participating in what is actually a  
16 worldwide commercial practice. Whether it's right or wrong is  
17 an absolutely fair debate to have.

18       What we're arguing in our motion is simply that the law be  
19 followed here. Statutes of limitation, they can feel harsh at  
20 time, but we have them for good reasons, right. Witnesses die,  
21 evidence fades. We have an actual witness die in the past 10  
22 years, Dr. Jones --

23       **THE COURT:** Well, I saw that in your papers. I kind  
24 of thought that was irrelevant. I mean, we know what -- I  
25 mean, I don't know that there would be a mini trial on exactly

1 what happened to her back then. You've told me that you're  
2 accepting that as true.

3           **MR. GEORGE:** That's true, Your Honor. But at the end  
4 of the day if this -- we're accepting everything as true for  
5 purposes of this stage of the case. But if Thermo Fisher is  
6 put in the place of having to defend itself on the merits at  
7 trial then Thermo Fisher, which had nothing to do with any of  
8 this conduct, is going to have to go back and see were these  
9 circumstances actually unjust. For now, we accept that they  
10 are, and no one is challenging that. But to be able to wait  
11 forever -- and Your Honor is correct, there is no limiting  
12 principle here.

13           I thought when Mr. Seeger said, "We're going to be back in  
14 front of Your Honor," I thought what he was going to say was  
15 suing other companies because they could do it at any time  
16 forever. And companies, and the world, needs to have finality,  
17 settled expectations to be able to order their affairs, to be  
18 able to order their businesses.

19           **THE COURT:** So is the Lacks family entitled to any  
20 finality? Maybe your answer is -- I don't know what your  
21 answer is, but.

22           **MR. GEORGE:** So, like I said, Your Honor, I think that  
23 in the abstract kind of moral question I understand where the  
24 Plaintiffs are coming from here. I understand it. But I also  
25 think that this is a poor way, this proceeding, is a poor way

1 of accomplishing that because they have sued a single specific  
2 company under a limitless theory that is not consistent with  
3 the way unjust enrichment actually works.

4           **THE COURT:** Let's direct our attention back to the  
5 elements of unjust enrichment then. So you heard my discussion  
6 with Mr. Seeger about what the benefit conferred upon your  
7 client by the Lacks family is, it's the HeLa cell line. Their  
8 position is, it seems undisputed, that the HeLa cell line  
9 replicates hourly, daily, will go on forever. So why isn't  
10 this the benefit here not just the cells that were acquired  
11 initially, either when they purchased Invitrogen or however  
12 they initially acquired them, but why isn't the benefit the  
13 immortal cell line, meaning the benefit is in perpetuity?

14           **MR. GEORGE:** So I think that would be quite  
15 inconsistent with the way that the benefit is typically  
16 analyzed in an unjust enrichment case.

17           **THE COURT:** We don't have any case that talks about a  
18 benefit like this so tell me about --

19           **MR. GEORGE:** Well, I think that most benefits, one way  
20 or another, can continue to provide downstream additional  
21 benefits down the line. We've cited the three cases that we  
22 could find on this issue. The *Brakeman* case, the first one  
23 that we cited, was one where the investigator gave the services  
24 to the legal -- the lawyers and the lawyers didn't get paid  
25 until later. And the investigator was saying that that was

1 unjust enrichment because he deserved a cut of their payment.  
2 And the court said no, the benefit wasn't when the lawyers made  
3 money, it was when the lawyers got something from you, the  
4 Plaintiff.

5           **THE COURT:** That, I think, applies well if this second  
6 benefit is the sale of the products. But here the benefit,  
7 I've heard alleged at least orally here, is that it's the  
8 replication of the cells.

9           **MR. GEORGE:** So I think that they're alleging both  
10 because certainly --

11           **THE COURT:** They are alleged both.

12           **MR. GEORGE:** -- certainly the sale. But if you think  
13 about the replication of the cells that takes you to a really  
14 tough-to-pin-down legal claim.

15           **THE COURT:** I don't disagree with you.

16           **MR. GEORGE:** Because what they're essentially arguing  
17 is this replicates every time the cell divides that there's a  
18 new legal claim. And I think actually the difference between  
19 that and the *Phreesia* case. Your Honor said in the *Phreesia*  
20 case the separate accrual approach is appropriate where, quote,  
21 "The law forbids a discrete act," end quote.

22           There is no law that forbids Thermo Fisher from  
23 cultivating the HeLa cell line. There's no law that forbids  
24 any of the other companies around the world or researchers and  
25 labs that do that every day. There's no law against that. And

1 without that, there's no basis to find that every time a cell  
2 divides that there is a new legal claim that can be raised.

3       The benefit was conferred from the Plaintiff to the  
4 Defendant when the benefit claimed in the complaint, the HeLa  
5 cell line was conferred. And there is no question, and I don't  
6 think any debate that the Plaintiff was on notice of that --

7           **THE COURT:** Well, inquiry notice is different from  
8 when the claim initially accrued. So in order for the claim to  
9 accrue all of the elements have to have been met, including the  
10 initial, I think, conferral of the benefit, the cell line, on  
11 Thermo Fisher Scientific. I have yet to see in any document  
12 that I'm allowed to consider the truth of the matter asserted  
13 in when that occurred.

14          You've provided me with, I think, a screenshot of a  
15 PowerPoint slide in Oprah Winfrey's movie that told the watcher  
16 that Thermo Fisher was one of the companies that was developing  
17 the cells. But I can't consider that because to consider that  
18 I would need to consider the truth of the matter asserted. I  
19 can consider -- take judicial notice of the fact that there was  
20 a movie about it.

21           **MR. GEORGE:** So we're not asking the Court to take  
22 judicial notice of -- excuse me -- to take notice of anything  
23 for its truth. It's for the impact on the Plaintiff whether  
24 the Plaintiff was on notice that the Plaintiff had a claim  
25 against companies generally, and Thermo Fisher specifically. I

1 don't think the law requires notice as to the specific actor  
2 that's causing the alleged injury.

3           **THE COURT:** I don't think it does either. But this is  
4 a weird situation in which you're claiming that, I think, the  
5 inquiry notice occurred possibly before the actual accrual of  
6 the claim. Because it's unclear to me when the initial benefit  
7 was conferred on Thermo Fisher Scientific.

8           I heard Mr. Seeger say it was in 2014 when they purchased  
9 Invitrogen but that's -- that's nowhere in the complaint.  
10 That's not in a document that I can consider the truth of the  
11 matter in.

12           So maybe this is a technicality, but I have to be -- I'm  
13 bound by the Fourth Circuit law, which says I can only consider  
14 on a motion to dismiss for statute of limitations purposes,  
15 which of course only occurs rarely, I can consider the face of  
16 the complaint and on the face of the complaint I don't know  
17 when the claim accrued. Do I?

18           **MR. GEORGE:** Well, I -- I understand the trouble that  
19 the Court is having. I think that what it comes back to is --  
20 first of all, I just want to be clear. I'm not trying to be  
21 difficult about the date. I don't know. This is part of the  
22 hard thing about when statute of limitations --

23           **THE COURT:** It's your burden then. It's your burden.  
24 You want to dismiss this claim early on based on statute of  
25 limitations and it's your burden to do so. It's rarely done.

1 So point to me the evidence to satisfy your burden.

2           **MR. GEORGE:** Right. So it is absolutely rare at this  
3 stage to dismiss a case based on the sufficiency of a record  
4 for statute of limitations. But we have it here. We know for  
5 sure. Whether or not we know the exact date of conferral, we  
6 know the date of notice is no later than the book. But if  
7 you -- even if you take away the book, the Plaintiff went on  
8 media tours with the Plaintiff's lawyers in 2017 and 2018  
9 before the limitations period about the lawsuits that they plan  
10 to file against various actors, including pharmaceutical  
11 companies.

12           **THE COURT:** So your position is it doesn't matter when  
13 the claim accrued against you. What matters is that they're on  
14 inquiry notice of any potential claim against any  
15 pharmaceutical company years ago. But your claim, I have no  
16 idea, what if you just first started -- first got HeLa cells  
17 last year?

18           **MR. GEORGE:** Right. So the reason that we're asking  
19 here to just apply logic and say, well, the conferral has to be  
20 before the date of notice. And, again, I don't think that it  
21 needs to be specific to Thermo Fisher. It's notice that the  
22 HeLa cell line has been conferred to companies. And it's right  
23 there on the cover of the book. The HeLa cell line has been  
24 conferred to companies. If you looked into the book, it  
25 includes Invitrogen, what became a Thermo Fisher subsidiary and

1 it's not the case --

2           **THE COURT:** But I can't consider the contents of that  
3 book right now.

4           **MR. GEORGE:** I think you can, Your Honor, not for its  
5 truth but for their notice. And as a matter of logic, they're  
6 on notice as of that point, and that means that the conferral  
7 has to have occurred before they became aware that the  
8 conferral had occurred. Again, it doesn't have to be specific  
9 to Thermo Fisher but it's a known fact. And I don't think  
10 they're disputing, and I don't see how they could, that  
11 companies -- that they have known that companies have the HeLa  
12 cell line and use it commercially for more than three years  
13 before --

14           **THE COURT:** I understand that. So let's just say  
15 there's a hypothetical. Let's say there's company ABC that  
16 hasn't been created yet, but is created next week, and ABC  
17 decides that it wants to develop similar products, wants to  
18 compete with your client, and in doing so it acquires HeLa  
19 cells.

20           At that point, could the family sue that company? Or if  
21 you represented that company would you say "Oh, they knew about  
22 this years ago?" But the question really is when did the claim  
23 against Thermo Fisher Scientific accrue?

24           **MR. GEORGE:** So in that hypothetical situation, I  
25 think you'd have a laches problem because the law encourages

1 parties to come forward with their claims when they have them  
2 within a certain reasonable period of time. Here, three years.  
3 So I don't think it's the case that one party is -- has claims  
4 against it barred by the statute of limitations, whereas  
5 another party could still be liable for engaging in the exact  
6 same conduct. That's what I think the equitable doctrine of  
7 laches would prevent in that hypothetical scenario.

8           **THE COURT:** But let's just say, hypothetically -- so  
9 this complaint was filed October 21st, I believe, of 2021, or  
10 October 18th maybe. Let's say that you -- your client first  
11 acquired the cells or the benefit was first conferred upon your  
12 client in 2019. Everyone is telling me different, but I don't  
13 know that right now as the judge. It's not in the complaint.  
14 It's not any document that I can consider the truth of the  
15 matter of.

16           So if you first apply it in 2018, they'd have a cause of  
17 action against you that's not time-barred, correct? Setting  
18 aside your other arguments about whether you can have a solo  
19 unjust enrichment claim.

20           **MR. GEORGE:** For the reasons that I just said, Your  
21 Honor, no, I don't think so. I think that the Plaintiff was  
22 required to bring a claim here against any companies that had  
23 come into possession of the HeLa cell line within three years  
24 of becoming aware of the bases for the unjust enrichment claim  
25 here --

1           **THE COURT:** Help me with that? This is tricky. So  
2 what case should I look at to support that?

3           **MR. GEORGE:** So it would be barred by laches. I'd be  
4 happy to provide the Court with a brief on that. I don't know  
5 the case off the top of my head, but in that situation you have  
6 essentially the flip side of the statute of limitations, which  
7 is -- I mean, they were required to bring this within three  
8 years of knowing about the problem.

9           **THE COURT:** So they would have just filed a claim in  
10 Maryland state court saying we know this is happening, we don't  
11 know who's doing it but we're suing John Doe, Company Doe?  
12 They would have had to have done that to protect their rights?

13           **MR. GEORGE:** Not at all, Your Honor. That would only  
14 be in a situation where there was some sort of a concealment  
15 going on. This is -- I mean, it's -- I think everyone can see  
16 this is an open commercial practice. And in the *Clarks v.*  
17 *Private Goldmine* case, I believe it was made pretty clear by  
18 this Court that it's the Plaintiff's duty to ask reasonable  
19 questions and to do a reasonable investigation --

20           **THE COURT:** I understand. I think we're conflating --

21           **MR. GEORGE:** I'm sorry.

22           **THE COURT:** -- and I want to turn to -- no apologies.  
23 This is a respectful discussion. One minute, Mr. Seeger.

24           We're conflating the inquiry notice with the accrual time  
25 and inquiry notice operates to delay the statute of limitations

1 not, I think, to start it earlier.

2           **MR. GEORGE:** And I was just -- agreed. I was just  
3 responding to the Court's question about what they were  
4 required to do between, say, the book. If the book is the  
5 period where they became on notice of the informed consent  
6 issues, which I don't know, but assuming that's the latest time  
7 because that is referenced in the complaint, then they had  
8 three years from that date to investigate who might be sueable,  
9 who might be liable under unjust enrichment, and to bring the  
10 claim. Whoever that was. If it was Invitrogen then fine, that  
11 would have been one of the companies that they need to sue in  
12 that time.

13           The fact that Invitrogen -- that that acquisition, the  
14 corporate acquisition didn't happen until 2014 is irrelevant.  
15 When you buy a company, you buy its liability.

16           **THE COURT:** Okay.

17           **MR. GEORGE:** I'm sorry if I haven't --

18           **THE COURT:** It's not that you haven't. I think you've  
19 done a very capable job given what you have. But you're asking  
20 me to dismiss a complaint very early on, which is only done  
21 rarely. I can only do it when on the face of the complaint or  
22 documents that I can take judicial notice of show me  
23 conclusively that the claim is time-barred and setting aside  
24 the separate accrual doctrine or whether or not there's a  
25 continuing violation. I don't know when the one claim alleged

1 has accrued.

2 You're saying I should make reasonable inferences or it's  
3 logical, and maybe it is, but if I'm just being intellectually  
4 honest and adherent to the law, I'm just not sure that you've  
5 met your burden to dismiss the case this early.

6 MR. GEORGE: So if Your Honor can give me one moment?

7 THE COURT: Okay.

8 MR. GEORGE: Like I said, Your Honor, I think that the  
9 trouble here is we don't know the original conferral date, and  
10 I've agreed. That's why I think this is going to be a  
11 difficult case to state the *bona fide* purchaser for-value  
12 requirement. But we have provided the Court with materials in  
13 our pleadings that show that -- not only that this was a  
14 widespread commercial practice, but that Invitrogen and Thermo  
15 Fisher themselves were purveyors of the HeLa cells or were  
16 engaged in this commercial practice.

17 The Court is entitled to take judicial notice and, in  
18 fact, under Rule 201 the Court should take judicial notice of  
19 those because nobody is contesting their reliability or their  
20 authenticity of what -- anything that they say.

21 Nobody is contesting that what's said in the book on that  
22 score or the papers that we've cited that show that HeLa cells  
23 were acquired from Thermo Fisher or Invitrogen, I don't think  
24 there's been any contest that any of that is -- is -- was  
25 available publicly or whether or not it was true. But I don't

1 think the Court needs to get there because ultimately whether  
2 or not we know the exact date of conferral, we absolutely know  
3 the date of notice. And knowing the date of notice, I think,  
4 tells the Court enough to say that no matter what the date of  
5 conferral was, this is time-barred.

6 And I'd be happy to provide the Court with a brief on the  
7 taches issue if the Court would like.

8           **THE COURT:** Okay. Just give me one moment and I'll  
9 turn to you, Mr. Seeger. So on a motion to dismiss I can  
10 consider documents integral to the complaint and the book, *The*  
11 *Immortal Life of Henrietta Lacks* by Ms. Skloot was referenced  
12 in the complaint, but I don't think it's integral to the  
13 complaint. It's not like a contract or a document that forms  
14 the basis of a fraud claim or a magazine article and a liable  
15 action.

16           I mean, I can take judicial notice of the book's  
17 existence, its date of publication, but the contents of the  
18 book -- for instance, if it says when your client first  
19 acquired the cells, or the contents of the movie that tells us  
20 when, you know, what companies were using the cells, I don't  
21 think I can consider that on a motion to dismiss, can I, for  
22 purposes of determining the accrual date of the claim?

23           **MR. GEORGE:** So I'm not sure about that, Your Honor,  
24 but you can certainly consider it for purposes of determining  
25 the Plaintiff's notice.

1           **THE COURT:** Inquiry notice. All right. I understand  
2 your argument. Thank you very much.

3           Mr. Seeger?

4           **MR. SEEGER:** Judge, I just have to respond to a couple  
5 points made by Mr. George. There is nothing, nothing out there  
6 that ties Thermo Fisher Scientific to these cells. Not even at  
7 the time of the book or the movie.

8           In fact, if you look at their Reply Brief on Page 11, they  
9 proudly put this slide up where Thermo Fisher's name is on  
10 this. So what we did is we went and found the video. This is  
11 literally flashed up on the television screen during the HBO  
12 movie for, like, a nanosecond. I would challenge anybody in  
13 this courtroom to pull up this video and see how long that  
14 slide is on the screen, and from that they want you to throw  
15 out this family's claim. It's really disingenuous.

16           The other thing I'd like to point out, this is as  
17 important, is the *Brakeman* case, the complete misstatement of  
18 the facts. The *Brakeman* case involved an investigator that was  
19 fired by the lawyers. They wrote him a letter saying he will  
20 not be paid. They then settled case and the investigator  
21 showed up for his fee.

22           I mean, these cases are not on point. I understand they  
23 got a difficult -- they've got a little bit of a hill to climb  
24 on some of these things. But that's the facts of *Brakeman*.

25           I want to make sure I'm answering the Court's questions,

1 but I would like to spend 10 seconds on the *Grimes* case. If  
2 Your Honor hasn't read it, it is worth reading. Because  
3 they're dealing with a lead dust. It's a nontherapeutic  
4 experimentation they're dealing with in *Grimes*, it's the Court  
5 of Appeals in 2001, where they're literally testing abatement  
6 theories on poor black, brown children in Maryland. It's the  
7 Kennedy Krieger Institute that was doing it. The Court goes  
8 through an entire history of horrible incidences in our  
9 country's history, the Tuskegee syphilis experiment. They talk  
10 about giving LSD to soldiers, and they cite to *U.S. v. Stanley*,  
11 which is an opinion written by Justice O'Connor where she says  
12 "The voluntary consent of humans is absolutely essential to  
13 satisfy moral, ethical and legal concepts." And that's where  
14 this case starts. And it just takes -- it takes you through a  
15 really -- it takes you through a court that's struggling with a  
16 very similar situation you're struggling with, Your Honor. And  
17 I get it and the family gets it. We've told them, you've got  
18 tough issues in front of you, but this has to stop. I mean,  
19 this has to stop for a lot of reasons.

20 They are making billions of dollars on the back of this  
21 family. Have you asked them a question? Have you ever tried  
22 to reach out to the Lackes? The answer is no. They're making  
23 their billions and they're satisfied to sit back and do it.

24 If we let them -- here's the bigger concern, not that  
25 somebody is going to come up later and sue them for unjust

1 enrichment, it's that companies get away with this kind of  
2 conduct, and they don't stop, and they don't do the right  
3 thing.

4           **THE COURT:** Let me ask you on the statute of  
5 limitations issue. You argue both, I think, that the separate  
6 accrual doctrine and the continuing violation doctrine apply.  
7 Is it both or either?

8           **MR. SEEGER:** I honestly believe that either doctrine  
9 could apply, and I'm happy to go through it. But to be honest  
10 with you, Your Honor, we don't need to get to the continuous  
11 acts doctrine. The separate accrual doctrine will satisfy the  
12 purposes of this case and what this family needs from it.

13           The continuous acts doctrine, I will admit, is a little  
14 bit more complicated. And it was employed, as I said, in the  
15 Eastern District of New York. It's a different fact pattern.  
16 We don't need to stretch the law that far.

17           **THE COURT:** Okay. So let's focus on separate accrual.

18           **MR. SEEGER:** Okay.

19           **THE COURT:** So your argument is that a new claim of  
20 unjust enrichment accrues every time Thermo Fisher Scientific  
21 develop -- replicates the cells in their laboratories?

22           **MR. SEEGER:** That's correct, Your Honor.

23           **THE COURT:** So possibly, in the past hour, a thousand  
24 different claims have been accrued?

25           **MR. SEEGER:** It's possible. And, again, we don't have

1 any discovery in this case. The answer to your question  
2 broadly is yes. But, more narrowly, we're not looking for a  
3 ridiculous result. I think what we're really more focused on  
4 is the fact of the replicating of new cells leads to new  
5 products, the development of new genetic cell lines, and all  
6 the other things that we've spent two hours talking to you  
7 about.

8           **THE COURT:** Okay.

9           **MR. SEAGER:** Without these cells -- and we're not just  
10 talking about vaccines and things like that, that could cause  
11 one to pause and say "Wow, these are really good developments  
12 for the human race." But it's used to test sunscreens, it's  
13 used to test lotions, there are billions and billions of  
14 dollars being used by this family and not one Defendant has had  
15 the decency to contact the family.

16           **MR. CRUMP:** Your Honor, if I may?

17           **THE COURT:** Yes.

18           **MR. CRUMP:** I simply rise, Your Honor, to bring the  
19 Court's attention that restitution law requires common law  
20 advancements to serve the overarching purpose to assure  
21 wrongdoers cannot retain unjust enrichment. There is a reason  
22 we continue to talk about unjust enrichment, Your Honor.

23           Professor Deleso Alford, who's present in the court,  
24 Professor at Southern University, a black college who submitted  
25 an *amicus* brief.

1           **THE COURT:** Thank you for your *amicus* brief, sir. I'm  
2 sorry, there you are, ma'am. Thank you very much.

3           **MR. CRUMP:** She had wrote an article 10 years ago  
4 called *HeLa Cells Unjust Enrichment in the Human Body*,  
5 published in the Annals of Health Law, Journal Volume 21,  
6 Special Edition where they were dealing with medical racism.  
7 And it kind of went unnoticed, Judge, like disregarded. Much  
8 in the way courts have found ways to disregard medical racism  
9 and in fact racism in many regards.

10          So we look, and we talk -- since we're having a  
11 conversation about, you know, the norms -- Thermo Fisher isn't  
12 the only one. It's worldwide that companies benefit from  
13 discrimination in the past. It's, like, oh the victim should  
14 have did something about it, but discrimination norms don't  
15 rule. The law does. And unjust enrichment, I believe, was  
16 invented by the Courts to try to deal with issues just as this  
17 very one, Your Honor.

18          My grandmother said when you get a chance to speak truth  
19 to power, you do it. The courts are all powerful in our system  
20 of justice.

21          You often wonder, from the family's perspective, what if  
22 Johns Hopkins would have treated Henrietta Lacks like a human  
23 being worthy of dignity and respect, and what if they would  
24 have sought to get consent? Then you would have had the  
25 family, a black family in 1951, have an incredible intellectual

1 property. Thermo Fisher, all the pharmaceutical companies,  
2 would have had to come like they did all the white families and  
3 say we have to get your permission and your consent and we have  
4 to compensate you.

5 And so, in perpetuity, they would have to come to the  
6 heirs of Henry Ford and the heirs of Bill Gates and everybody  
7 else. But because this was a black family and a discriminatory  
8 society with discriminatory laws that you don't have to do  
9 that. You are entitled just to make billions and billions and  
10 billions and the black family and the descendants have to  
11 forever be marginalized.

12 Equity requires that the courts use whatever authority and  
13 power, whether unjust enrichment, the Court in the Holocaust  
14 case and so many cases to say we will not reward injustice. I  
15 share great legal minds and counsel has been very intellectual.  
16 He can come up with all kind of intellectual ways to justify  
17 discrimination, but we can also come up with intellectual ways  
18 to address discrimination, Your Honor.

19 **THE COURT:** Thank you, Mr. Crump. Give me one moment  
20 and see if I have any other questions.

21 Mr. George, let me ask you this: You put in a footnote in  
22 your Reply Brief -- I'll pull it up. On Page 6 of your Reply  
23 Brief you said the accrual timing, meaning the time that the  
24 cause of action accrues, becomes a cause of action, the accrual  
25 timing would not change if Plaintiff alleged Thermo Fisher

1 acquired additional HeLa cells during the limitations period."

2 I just don't know the business and how this works if  
3 additional cells need to be acquired externally when you have  
4 them and they replicate on their own.

5 MR. GEORGE: Right. This is Footnote 8 I think, Your  
6 Honor.

7 THE COURT: This is Footnote 8, correct.

8 MR. GEORGE: Yes. Just responding to the possible  
9 hypothetical point. I don't know. I don't know that -- you're  
10 right, the benefit that's been identified here is the HeLa cell  
11 line, right, not individual HeLa cells but the HeLa cell line.  
12 So if Thermo Fisher was to acquire more -- they still are  
13 getting -- they already have the benefit. The benefit has been  
14 continual. It's having the HeLa cell line.

15 THE COURT: Why wouldn't a subsequent separate  
16 acquisition of the HeLa cell line be a separate unjust  
17 enrichment claim?

18 MR. GEORGE: So this is a little bit uncharted, but I  
19 think --

20 THE COURT: All of this is.

21 MR. GEORGE: But I think that the closest or closest  
22 analogous type of law would be something like misappropriation  
23 of a trade secret where in that situation when something is  
24 alleged -- when a trade secret is alleged to be misappropriated  
25 you look to the first misappropriation, the first act of

1 misappropriation. And I think, similarly here, at some point  
2 there has to be a limit to the liability. It can't be forever  
3 and it can't be so long as a party continues to engage in what  
4 is a widespread commercial practice.

5           **THE COURT:** But are you able to tell me as a factual  
6 matter, and perhaps you either don't know or you strategically  
7 don't want to tell me, but whether or not Thermo Fisher  
8 Scientific goes out and purchases or acquires additional cells  
9 from third parties, rather than continues to cultivate them on  
10 their own?

11           **MR. GEORGE:** It's hard for me to answer that question,  
12 Your Honor, because I don't know enough to answer it.

13           **THE COURT:** Okay. All right. But it's your position  
14 that even if they do acquire them through third parties, let's  
15 say last week, it doesn't matter because the initial  
16 conference date is what matters?

17           **MR. GEORGE:** Yes. And I think this gets back to what  
18 we were talking about a few moments ago in terms of if you were  
19 to go with that hypothetical, and we would be happy to file a  
20 brief on this if the Court is struggling with this issue, you  
21 would run right into laches anyways because at the end of the  
22 day we know the date of notice. And so if beyond that  
23 additional conduct occurs, and the Plaintiff has taken no  
24 action to at some point assert the Plaintiffs's rights, what  
25 you end up with is continually expanding liability and the

1 Plaintiff able to wait as the liability gets greater and  
2 greater, the amount of money gets greater and greater, and what  
3 laches says is that you have to bring your claim when you have  
4 it.

5 And so they were required to bring against -- and I  
6 understand they may not have known the identities of the  
7 companies that were engaged in the practice, assuming that they  
8 didn't actually read the book and notice Invitrogen being  
9 mentioned in it.

10 But there's no doubt that they were aware that  
11 companies -- that companies were using the HeLa cell line  
12 commercially at the very latest by 2010, and certainly by the  
13 time they were going out in the media with their lawyers, who  
14 they had at the time, different counsel, with their lawyers who  
15 they had at the time talking about all the lawsuits they were  
16 going to file including against pharmaceutical companies. And  
17 they still waited more than three years after that.

18 **THE COURT:** I understand your argument.

19 Mr. Seeger?

20 **MR. SEEGER:** The laches brief is not going to help  
21 you, that's an affirmative defense, that's not appropriate for  
22 a motion to dismiss. And, ultimately, I think what you're  
23 hearing -- I don't mean this in any offensive way to counsel,  
24 he's a nice guy and doing his job -- he can't answer the  
25 questions you're asking. And that's exactly why this case

1 should move forward, and we should get some discovery. We  
2 should be able to look under the hood.

3           **THE COURT:** Let me ask you this: Let's assume I let  
4 the case go forward. What sort of discovery do you think would  
5 be appropriate given some of the very important issues about  
6 whether or not this case should even go forward?

7           I mean, I saw in your paper, there's a footnote,  
8 everything is buried in footnotes, the most important stuff is  
9 in the footnotes apparently, that you'd want full-blown  
10 discovery on all of the products they're selling, how much  
11 money they've made off of them. I'm not sure that even is  
12 relevant to your claim, which is that the benefit, according to  
13 you, is this -- the immortal cell line.

14           **MR. SEEGER:** I'm really hoping what I'm about to say  
15 does not sound immodest in any way, but for 30 years I've sued  
16 pharmaceutical. I've never been accused -- been accused of  
17 maybe asking for too much. We've never abused that process.

18           I know how to take discovery against pharmaceutical  
19 companies in a way that's efficient, including Thermo Fisher  
20 who is not a pharmaceutical company. And, you know, as far as  
21 what we -- I mean, there are a lot of ways to model this.  
22 First of all, notice is an important issue. What they knew  
23 when they knew it is an important issue and --

24           **THE COURT:** And notice for you is relevant, too.

25           **MR. SEEGER:** Yes.

1           **THE COURT:** Let's just talk about that. The knowledge  
2 for a plaintiff would be the knowledge of the personal  
3 representative starting with Deborah Lacks, Mrs. Lacks's  
4 daughter and then Lawrence Lacks and then Ron Lacks, correct?

5           **MR. SEEGER:** I would imagine there are going to be  
6 positions they want in the case and they're going to want to  
7 ask those issues. I mean, I don't want to do their work for  
8 them. But, yeah, I would imagine they would want to talk to  
9 family members and ultimately come back to the court and take  
10 another shot at getting the case dismissed.

11          But discovery is not going to be, I think, an issue and  
12 I'm trying to -- I'm trying to satisfy any concern you might  
13 have that you think we're going to make them turn over records.  
14 I don't think we've got to go back 50, 60, 70 years. We have  
15 to have more information than we have right now.

16          **THE COURT:** How long have they been a company?

17          **MR. SEEGER:** I don't know how long they've been. But  
18 they've acquired -- I run across this all the time, a  
19 pharmaceutical company owns a drug but they bought the company  
20 that researched it, developed it, got it approved from the FDA.  
21 So there's some discovery. I would imagine these great  
22 lawyers, when they purchased Invitrogen, did some due  
23 diligence, you know. Might have asked some questions of the  
24 company. Some of those questions might not directly bear on  
25 what we're talking about, but they may. They may be very

1 important.

2 One last thing -- unless you have more for me, Judge, I'll  
3 be here all day. Mr. George seems really concerned about the  
4 fact that we've only sued them right now. We're going to be  
5 suing others. There were defense lawyers sitting in this  
6 audience right now who I know who represent pharmaceutical  
7 companies. They know this is coming. But everybody is kind of  
8 looking to this case right now and we'll see.

9           **THE COURT:** We will see. Just give me -- give me a  
10 few minutes to confer with my trusted advisers over here. All  
11 right.

12           (Whereupon, a recess was taken from 11:56 a.m. to 12:06  
13 p.m.)

14           **THE COURT:** Mr. George, I just have a couple of  
15 questions for you about the statute of limitations argument and  
16 accrual, and I recognize we're in uncharted territory, and the  
17 cases we're relying on can be distinguished six ways from  
18 Sunday.

19           Do you have a case where the discovery rule or inquiry  
20 notice precedes the accrual of a claim, which is essentially  
21 what you're arguing here, that they were on notice of other  
22 pharmaceutical companies doing what Thermo Fisher Scientific is  
23 doing as early as 2010, but I don't know what the claim against  
24 your client accrued?

25           **MR. GEORGE:** I am not aware of a case in which they

1 deal with that scenario. If the Court is truly concerned about  
2 not knowing the exact date of the conferral, I think the way  
3 that this works is it doesn't matter whether the conferral is  
4 to Thermo Fisher. But in any case, they haven't included a  
5 date in their complaint, that's why we brought up the *bona fide*  
6 purchaser for-value issue. And I think they're going to need  
7 to.

8           **THE COURT:** I don't know that they have to include a  
9 date.

10           **MR. GEORGE:** Well, to show that we were -- that we  
11 purchased them while on notice I would think they would need a  
12 date because notice occurs after this widespread publicity.

13           They would need to show that the purchase first occurred  
14 after the widespread publicity, but if this is an issue that  
15 the Court is truly concerned about, we can provide an affidavit  
16 to show that Thermo Fisher -- excuse me -- that Thermo Fisher  
17 acquire cells prior or Invitrogen, its subsidiary, acquired  
18 cells prior to the notice date, that it was prior to 2018.  
19 It's not going to be difficult but it will be futile. It's  
20 right there in the book. But we can provide that if need be to  
21 settle this issue.

22           **THE COURT:** Okay. For your position.

23           Mr. Seeger, anything to add?

24           **MR. SEEGER:** No, Your Honor. Thank you for your  
25 consideration and time.

1           **THE COURT:** All right. I'm going to take this under  
2 advisement. I'll issue a written decision as soon as I can.  
3 Please have patience with me. This is a very challenging case,  
4 and I want to make sure that I get it as right as possible.  
5 Thank you very much.

6           **MR. CRUMP:** On behalf of the family, I'd like to thank  
7 you, Your Honor.

8           **THE COURT:** This Honorable Court now stands adjourned.

9           (Hearing concluded at 12:09 p.m.)

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1 CERTIFICATE OF OFFICIAL REPORTER  
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5 I, Ronda J. Thomas, Registered Merit Reporter, Certified  
6 Realtime Reporter, in and for the United States District Court  
7 for the District of Maryland, do hereby certify, pursuant to 28  
8 U.S.C. § 753, that the foregoing is a true and correct  
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11 conformance with the regulations of the Judicial Conference of  
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12 Dated this 25th day of May 2022.  
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16 Ronda J. Thomas, RMR, CRR  
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